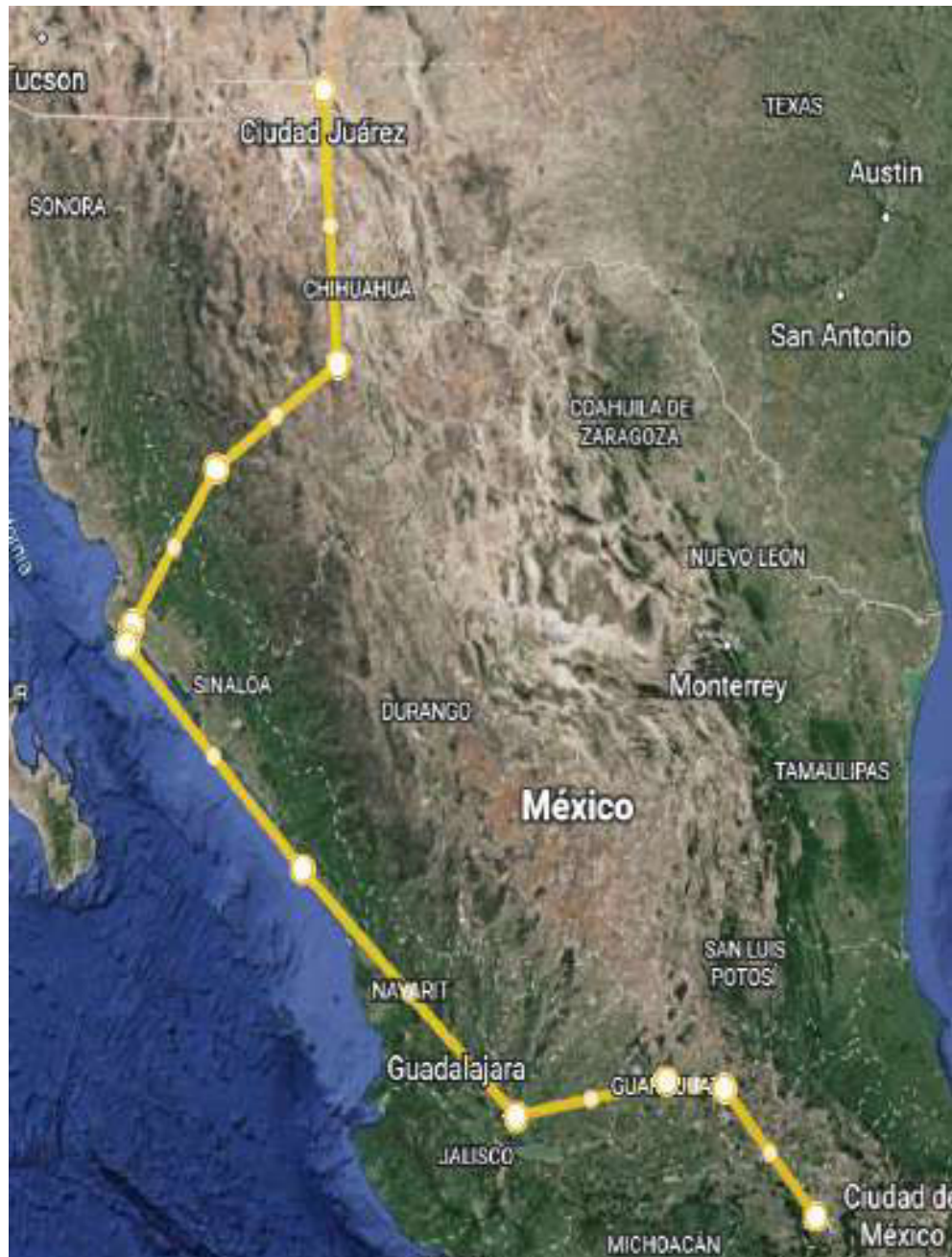


Tu propio
Camino
www.tupropiocamino.com